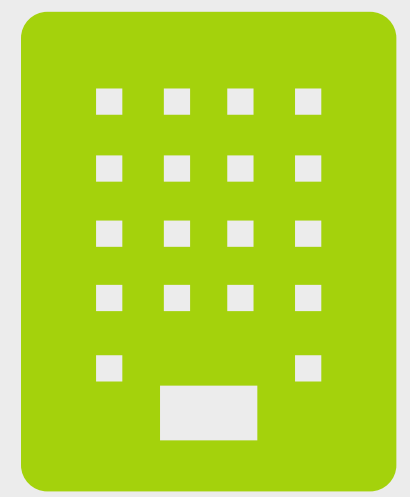




Directorio de empresas

